**Medal Migrations**

The global distribution of Nobel Prizes traces a shift from Europe to the U.S.

**Science Nobel Prizes**
(color-coded by category and grouped by national affiliation* at time of award)

*Each colored bar represents one or more laureates affiliated with institutions in a given country.

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**Gender of Winners:** 537 men (●), 15 women (●)

**Average Age of Winners**

**Winners per Award**

- **Physics:**
  - Individual: 47
  - Team of 2: 29
  - Team of 3: 29

- **Chemistry:**
  - Individual: 63
  - Team of 2: 22
  - Team of 3: 18

- **Physiology or Medicine:**
  - Individual: 38
  - Team of 2: 31
  - Team of 3: 33

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More on Nobel Prize history at ScientificAmerican.com/jul2012/graphic-science